

List of theoretical questions for preparing students for final module control

International faculty

2021 – 2022 year of study

Module 2. “Congenital anomalies in children”

1. Clinical manifestation of tracheal atresia of newborn.
2. VACTERL association for esophageal atresia. Clinical manifestations, principles of diagnosis and treatment.
3. Clinical manifestations of congenital diaphragmatic hernia (CDH) of newborn.
4. Assistance to a newborn with congenital diaphragmatic hernia in the delivery room.
5. Clinical manifestation of gastroschisis.
6. Differential diagnosis of omphalocele and gastroschisis.
7. Ladd's syndrome(triad). Definitions, clinical manifestations, principles of treatment.
8. Features of clinical manifestation and modern methods of diagnosis of congenital hypertrophic pyloric stenosis.
9. Hirschsprung's disease. Definition, anatomical forms.
10. Conservative and surgical treatment of meconial intestinal obstruction.
11. Anorectal malformations in girls. Types, clinical manifestations.
12. Causes, features of anatomic structure of umbilical hernia in children. Principles of surgical treatment.
13. Clinical manifestations of choledochal cyst.
14. Biliary atresia: clinical manifestations and diagnostic measures.
15. Congenital hydronephrosis: causes, clinical manifestations.
16. Bladder-ureteric reflux in children: causes, clinical manifestations, complications, principles of treatment.
17. Cryptorchidism: definition, classification, clinical manifestations, principles of treatment.
18. Epispadia: definitions, clinical manifestations, principles of treatment.
19. Hypospadia: definitions, types, clinical manifestations, principles of treatment.
20. Phimosis: definitions, causes, complications, treatment principles. Physiological phimosis.
21. Paraphimosis. Definitions, causes, clinical manifestations, first aid.
22. Idiopathic scoliosis: principles of treatment depending on the stage of deformation.
23. What is the muscular crooked neck?
24. Modern treatment of clubfoot.